The Case of the Three Torn Pages

Joseph Fielding Smith's extraordinary attempt to hide Joseph Smith's 1832 hand-written account of the First Vision when he discovered it, nearly 100 years after it was written

(based on an article written by Stan Larson, *Dialogue, Summer 2014*)

Discovery of the 1832 Version

- 1832 Joseph Smith records his hand-written history including an account of the First Vision and the coming forth of the Book of Mormon in first three (2-sided) pages of *Letterbook 1*
- 1838/39 Official account of First Vision is published
 - Later canonized in *Pearl of Great Price* in 1880
- 1844 Joseph Smith killed in Carthage, IL
- 1847 Brigham Young and saints trek to Utah, bring boxes of Church records to Salt Lake City (including Letterbook 1)
- 1901 Joseph Fielding Smith (JFS) began work in Church Historian and Recorder office
- 1910 JFS called as Apostle
- 1921 JFS called as Church Historian
- ~1921-1935 JFS and Church Historian office process box of Nauvoo records, discover *Letterbook 1*(approximately 100 years after it was created)
- ~1930-35 Three pages containing JS's 1832 handwritten history are excised out of *Letterbook 1* and placed in JFS's office safe
 - Rest of *Letterbook 1* and other Nauvoo records placed in Church archives

JFS Shares Three Pages w/ Confidant

- 1940s-early 50's JFS shows Levi Edgar Young, president of the First Council of the Seventy, the excised pages
- 1952/53 Amateur historian LaMar Petersen interviews Levi Edgar Young about this experience. Young says:
 - Church should have committee to answer hard questions
 - He quit going down with his own questions to JFS "because he was laughed at and put off"
 - He asked to see documents, "Told to get higher permission"
 - Obtained permission, examined documents, "Was told not to copy or tell what they contained"
 - Said it was a "strange account" of First Vision
- 1963 Levi Edgar Young dies Petersen keeps information confidential until then

JFS's Hand Forced by Tanners

- Early 1964 Peterson tells Jerald & Sandra Tanner about "strange account" of First Vision
 - Tanners write to JFS asking to see the 1832 account
 - JFS refuses their request
- JFS or someone in his office then moves three excised pages from private safe to the regular Church Historian's collection and someone tapes the 3 pages back in *Letterbook 1*
- JFS authorizes Assistant Church Historian to show restored Letterbook 1 to BYU graduate student, Paul R. Cheesman
- 1965 Cheesman prepares typescript of masters thesis
 - <u>An Analysis of the Accounts Relating Joseph Smith's Early Visions</u>
- Tanners are first to publish text of 1832 account, based on imperfect transcript in Cheesman's thesis

Church publishes <u>digital scans</u> of *Letterbook 1* in early 2010's

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- Reinsertion of excised pages is very evident
- Excision is acknowledged but not explained by Joseph Smith Papers project staff

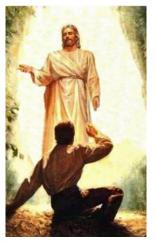
Who Tore Out the Pages? Why?

• Who?

• Evidence strongly points to Joseph Fielding Smith or at least someone in the Church Historian's office, under his charge.

• Why?

- JS's hand-written version differed from the canonized 1838 version
 - 1832 JS already knew no churches were right, seeks forgiveness from sins, single personage "The Lord" (Christ)appears, forgives JS
 - 1838 JS seeks which church to join, Father <u>and</u> Son appear, tells JS to join none of churches
- This struck at heart of Joseph Smith's claim of being divinely called to restore True Church. JFS may have feared fallout.







Why is this incident significant?



- The Church is widely accused of *white-washing/hiding* any history that is not "faith promoting"
- This is a very specific example of an important, historical document being withheld from history for over 30 years.
- Evidence strongly points to JFS, or someone in his office, excising Joseph Smith's hand-written 1832 account of the First Vision from the book that contained it, and hiding it in his private safe (away from the already tightly held Church archives)---only to reinsert it in the archived book over 30 years later, when news of its existence started to mount.

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"MORMONISM, AS IT IS CALLED, MUST STAND OR FALL ON THE STORY OF JOSEPH Smith. He was either a prophet of God, divinely called, properly Appointed and commissioned, or he was one of the biggest frauds This world has ever seen. There is no middle ground."

- PROPHET JOSEPH FIELDING SMITH, DOCTRINES OF SALVATION, PAGE 188