FILED Amy Hunley CLERK, SUPERIOR COURT 10/26/2021 10:08AM BY: RPORTER DEPUTY

1	Lynne M. Cadigan (AZ #009044)	DEPUTY		
2	CADIGAN LAW FIRM, PLLC 504 South Stone Avenue			
3	Tucson, Arizona 85701			
4	Tel: (520) 622-6066 Email: <u>lmcadigan@cadiganlawfirm.com</u>			
5	John C. Manly (AZ #020229) MANLY, STEWART & FINALDI			
6	19100 Von Karman Avenue, Suite 800			
7	Irvine, California 92612 Tel: (949) 252-9990			
8	Email: jmanly@manlystewart.com			
9	Attorneys for Plaintiffs, JANE DOE I,			
10	JANE DOE II, and JOHN DOE			
11				
12	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF ARIZONA			
13	IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF COCHISE			
14	JANE DOE I; JANE DOE II; and JOHN	Case No. S0200CV202000599		
15	DOE, by and through conservator, Fleming and Curti PLC,	FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FOR:		
16	Plaintiffs,	(1) NEGLIGENCE,		
17	VS.	(2) INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS,		
18	THE CORPORATION OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE CHURCH OF JESUS	(3) NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS,		
19	CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS, a	(4) BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY, (5) MEDICAL MALPRACTICE/		
20	Utah corporation sole; THE CORPORATION OF THE PRESIDING	MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE,		
21	 BISHOP OF THE CHURCH OF JESUS CHRIST OF LATTER-DAY SAINTS, LENZNER MEDICAL SERVICES LLC, an Arizona limited Liability Company, DR. JOHN HERROD AND SHERRIE FARNSWORTH HERROD, individually and as a jointly married couple; ROBERT KIM MAUZY AND MICHELLE (6) MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE/NEGLIGE (7) RATIFICATION (8) CIVIL CONSPIRACY (9) PUNITIVE DAMAGES. 	NEGLIGENCE/NEGLIGENT		
22		SUPERVISION		
		(8) CIVIL CONSPIRACY		
24				
25	MORGAN MAUZY, individually and as a jointly married couple; SHAUNICE WARR,	Honorable: Laura Cardinal Division: I		
	individually; JOHN ROE I-X; JANE ROE I- X; and ROE CORPORATIONS I-X;			
26	Defendants.			
27				
28				
	FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT			

CADIGAN LAW FIRM 504 South Stone Avenue Tucson, Arizona 85701 For their Complaint, Plaintiffs Jane Doe I, Jane Doe II, and John Doe (collectively "Plaintiffs")
 allege as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This case involves horrible sexual, physical and emotional abuse of children between the ages of six (6) weeks and twelve (12) years old that went on for seven (7) years. The biological father of these victims made videos of his rapes and now these videos are everywhere on the world wide web. The perpetrator admitted his abuse and crimes to his Mormon church, and received counseling for his crimes. The Mormon Church leaders knew about the abuse and yet no one reported these crimes to the authorities. The Mormon Church leaders gave guidance and care to these children for seven (7) years, sat next to them in church and allowed these vicious crimes to continue.

2. The Mormon Church recognizes that Bishops act as a "fathers" to their members. Members of the Mormon Church community are "sisters" and "brothers" to each other. Yet these fathers, sisters and brothers failed to protect these children from hideous abuse. The Mormon Church promises to protect their children from abuse, yet allowed the rape of Plaintiffs to continue. The leaders of the Church were responsible for the safety of these children in their care, and they 17 chose to do nothing and hide the abuse from the authorities. The handbook of the Mormon Church 18 states that "Church leaders and members should fulfill all legal obligations to report abuse to civil 19 authorities. No Church leader should ever dismiss a report of abuse or counsel a member not to 20 report criminal activity. Bishops, branch presidents, and stake presidents should call the Church's 21 ecclesiastical help line immediately each time they learn of abuse for assistance in helping victims 22 and meeting reporting requirements." See Protecting Members and Reporting Abuse 23 (https://www.churchofjesuschrist.org/get-help/abuse/protecting-members-and-reporting 24 abuse?lang=eng, accessed September 1, 2019), attached hereto as Exhibit A. 25 /// 26 /// 27 /// 28 ///

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

3. The Mormon Church leaders did call the "hotline" for help as instructed, and the advice from the Mormon Church was DO NOT REPORT. As a result of this secrecy, the minor Plaintiffs suffered for years, and continue to suffer serious emotional and physical damage.

PARTIES AND JURISDICTION

4. Plaintiffs Jane Doe 1, Jane Doe II, and John Doe are three minor children, currently fifteen (15), five (5) and twelve (12) years of age, respectively. Plaintiffs resided in Cochise County, Arizona, at all times relevant to this Complaint. Paul and Leizza Adams had six (6) children, three (3) of whom are the Plaintiffs in this complaint. Paul Adams was employed as a United States Border Patrol Agent, and Leizza stayed at home with the children.

5. Defendant Corporation of the President of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (hereinafter "COP") is a corporation duly organized, and operating pursuant to the laws of, the State of Utah. Defendant COP functionally operates and advertises itself to the public as the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, also known as the LDS Church or the Mormon Church (hereinafter the "Mormon Church"). The COP operates the Church's meeting houses, congregations, and temples within the state of Arizona. In Arizona there are six (6) temples and 926 congregations with an estimated 436,521 members amongst them. The COP does business and conducts continuous and systemic activities in Arizona. The Mormon Church's principal place of business is 50 East North Temple, Floor 20, Salt Lake City, State of Utah 84150.

19 6. Defendant The Corporation of the Presiding Bishop of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (hereinafter the "COPB"). The COPB holds nominal title to the Church's real 20 property, including temples and houses of worship in Arizona. The COPB has numerous contacts 21 with Arizona including applying for a number of permits around Arizona. Additionally, the COPB 22 is in charge of and operates multiple subsidiary corporations on behalf of the Church. Such Church 23 controlled subsidiaries include but are not limited to 1) AgReserves and AgReserves' subsidiaries 24 which operate commercial agriculture ventures in Arizona and 2) Ensign Peak Advisors which 25 invests the tithes collected from all practitioners including those located in Arizona. COP and 26 COPB do not provide information about their finances to the public. The COPB conducts business 27 /// 28

in Arizona and has systemic as well as continuous contact with Arizona. The COPB's headquarter address is 50 West North Temple Street, Salt Lake City, Utah, 84510, United States.

7. The Mormon Church which consists of COP and COPB, is registered to do business in Arizona, and the presiding Stake Presidents, Bishops and other church leaders serve at the pleasure of and subject to the direct and absolute control of the Mormon Church. The Mormon Church operates temples and other houses of worship in Arizona. The divisions of the Mormon Church are the wards, stakes and areas. COP and COPB Wards, Areas and Stake leaders are hereinafter referred to collectively as the Mormon Church.

8. The Bishops are appointed to control each ward by the Mormon Church and subject to their control. The Bishop of the ward is the "father" or "caretaker" of the ward, responsible for the wellbeing of all of the members of the ward (Handbook, Book 2 note 45 at 122). At all relevant times, Bishop Herrod, Bishop Mauzy, teacher Shaunice Warr and the other leaders, whose names are unknown at this time, in the local Arizona Stake and Bisbee Ward were acting as agents of the Mormon Church. The unknown defendants include the Area President, the Stake President and the President of the Relief Society, and their names will be added upon discovery. These unknown defendants and the defendant Bishops and teachers are all collectively referred to as Church Leaders, and hereinafter included in the term Mormon Church.

9. The Mormon Church Defendants, Individual Defendants and Unnamed Defendants 18 each assumed responsibility for the wellbeing of Church member, whether as clergy or volunteers 19 appointed by the Mormon Church. In their capacities as Bishop, and other positions such as Stake 20 21 President, Relief Society President, visiting teacher, Sunday School and Primary School teacher, the individual Defendants were held out by the Church as its agents and placed in positions of 22 responsibility and authority over Church members. As a result, they each had a special relationship 23 with members of the congregation, including the minor Plaintiffs. This relationship gave rise to a 24 duty to protect members of the congregation, including the minor Plaintiffs from a foreseeable risk 25 of harm. At all relevant times, the Church assumed special responsibilities towards its members 26 including having a disciplinary and red flagging system meant to identify and track sexual predators 27 /// 28

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

20

21

and other dangerous individuals within the membership in order to protect innocent child members from the harm they might inflict.

10. The Mormon Church's income comes from member tithes which is turned over to the Mormon Church for investment and other uses, including support of the administrative expenditures of the Mormon Church's wards, stakes and areas. The Church does not provide information about their finances to their members or the public. Upon information and belief, the Church receives five to seven (5-7) billion dollars a year in tithing from members. Upon information reported publicly in the media the Mormon Church owns financial assets and real estate in excess of 100 billion.

11. Defendants Dr. John Herrod ("Herrod") and Sherrie Farnsworth Herrod are married. Herrod and Sherrie Farnsworth Herrod resided in Cochise County, Arizona, at all times relevant to this Complaint. All of Herrod's acts referenced in this Complaint were performed in furtherance of, and for the benefit of, the Herrods' marital community. Herrod was appointed by the Mormon Church as the Bishop of the Bisbee Ward of the Arizona Stake of the Church of Jesus Chris of Latter-day Saints from in or around 2009 to 2012. Herrrod was acting as an agent of the Mormon Church and Lenzner Medical Clinic with respect to all acts and omissions alleged herein, and those entities are responsible for his actions.

12. Herrod was also the Adams family physician. Herrod administered to the health of the Adams family, including Plaintiffs, at all relevant times. Herrod closed his medical practice 19 when the allegations of abuse described herein, and his failure to report these allegations, became known.

13. Defendant Lenzner Medical Services LLC, (hereinafter Lenzner) is an Arizona 22 Limited Liability Company that was formed in 2008 to operate a private medical practice for Dr. 23 John Herrod. The Adams family including the Plaintiffs were patients of Dr. Herrod and Lenzner 24 Medical Services. 25

14. Defendants Kim Mauzy ("Mauzy") and Michelle Morgan Mauzy are married. Upon 26 information and belief, Mauzy and Michelle Morgan Mauzy resided in Cochise County, Arizona 27 at all times relevant to this Complaint. All of Mauzy's acts referenced in this Complaint were 28

performed in furtherance of, and for the benefit of, the Mauzys' marital community. Mauzy was appointed by the Church as the Bishop of the Bisbee Ward of the Arizona Stake of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints after Herrod's tenure as Bishop ended in 2012 and continued act as a "father" to care and administer to the needs of the Plaintiffs and their family. Upon information and belief, Mauzy was Bishop of the Bisbee War from in or around 2012 to 2017.

15. Defendant Shaunice Warr ("Warr") resided in Cochise County, Arizona, at all times relevant to this Complaint. Warr was a United States Border Patrol Agent and a member of the Church at all times relevant to this Complaint. Warr was selected and assigned by the Church to mentor and watch over the Adams family as a "visiting teacher," and was the Plaintiffs' Sunday school teacher and primary teacher at the Church. Warr acted as a mentor, teacher, counselor, and leader to Plaintiffs in all areas of their lives and stood in *locos parentis* with the minor Plaintiffs. Warr acted as an agent of the Mormon Church with respect to all of her acts and omissions at all relevant times in this complaint.

16. The individually named Defendants were acting within the course and scope of their employment and/or agency relationship with the Church at all relevant times, so as to render the Church vicariously liable for their conduct under general agency law, or *respondeat superior*.

17. John Roe I-X, Jane Roe I-X, and Roe Corporations I-X are fictitious names of parties whose names are currently unknown. At such time as their names are discovered, Plaintiffs will amend this Complaint to state their true identities.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

18. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action, pursuant to ArticleVI, § 14 of the <u>Arizona Constitution</u> and A.R.S. § 12-123.

23

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

24

25

26

19. This Court has personal jurisdiction over the parties in this lawsuit.

20. Defendants caused acts or events to occur within Cochise County, Arizona, out of which Plaintiffs' claims arise.

21. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to A.R.S. § 12-401.

- 27 ///
- 28 ///

1	FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS	
2	22. Paul Adams ("Paul") was Plaintiffs' biological father. Paul and Leizza Adams	
3	("Leizza") had six (6) total children, born over the period of around 2005 to 2015. The Adams	
4	family were members of the Mormon Church, and they belonged to the Bisbee Ward of the Church	
5	in Cochise County, Arizona. The Bisbee Ward is very small, with approximately 138 members.	
6	23. During their membership in the Bisbee Ward, the Adams family regularly attended	
7	Church functions and sent their children to Sunday school at the Church. Leizza played the piano	
8	for the Church's primary classes where all Adams children, including Plaintiffs, attended. The	
9	Adams family had a special relationship with the Church and its leaders.	
10	24. Over the course of many years, until his arrest in February 2017, Paul physically,	
11	sexually, and emotionally abused Plaintiffs and his family.	
12	25. Paul's sexual abuse and rape of Jane Doe I commenced when she was approximately	
13	six (6) or seven (7) years of age, including but not limited to oral, anal, and vaginal rape, while	
14	forcing Jane Doe I to videotape these heinous acts.	
15	26. Paul forced John Doe to masturbate Paul and watch pornography. Paul sexually	
16	abused the other Adams children in John Doe's presence, and routinely physically abused John Doe	
17	by kicking and throwing him against the walls of the Adams family home.	
18	27. Paul threatened and abused Leizza and made it impossible for Leizza to leave the	
19	abusive home. The Defendants were aware that Leizza was unable to leave and that she was fully	
20	dependent on Paul. The Defendants knew Leizza was unable to protect herself or her children from	
21	Paul's abuse. The Defendants knew that Leizza suffered from battered woman syndrome but did	
22	nothing to protect her or the children in their care.	
23	28. Paul often forced Leizza to beat the children and if she refused, Paul would beat	
24	them more severely. The Defendants knew that both Leizza and Paul abused the children, that the	
25	children lived in a dangerous household and did nothing to protect the children.	
26	29. The Mormon Church, through its appointed members in various positions,	
27	maintained a close relationship with the Adams family and Plaintiffs, as the Mormon Church	

typically maintains with its members. Mormon Church doctrine establishes that the various

appointed members are responsible for ensuring the welfare of their member families. Warr would observe and help the Adams family at least once a week, paying bills, offering advice, providing counseling and general care.

30. The Relief Society is a women's organization within the Mormon Church that exists "to help prepare women for the blessings of eternal life as they increase faith in Heavenly Father and Jesus Christ and His Atonement; strengthen individuals, families, and homes through ordinances and covenants; and work in unity to help those in need."

31. At all relevant times, the Relief Society supervised and implemented the "visiting teaching program" throughout the Mormon Church, whereby certain female members ("visiting teachers") were selected and assigned to families within their congregation with at least one adult female family member. The Relief Society instructed these "visiting teachers" to visit their assigned families regularly, assist them in their needs and share a spiritual message with them from Church leaders.

32. According to the Mormon Church's official website, "visiting teaching in the ward is determined by the bishop and Relief Society presidency after consideration." *See <u>The Purpose</u> <u>of Visiting Teaching (https://www.churchofjesuschrist.org/callings/relief</u> <u>society/visiting-teaching-training/purpose-is-to-minister?lang=eng, accessed March 13, 2020</u>, attached as Exhibit B.*

33. The Mormon Church's official website lists "visiting teacher" duties as follows:

• "Pray daily for [the sister you visit] and her family."

• "Seek inspiration to know her and her family."

- "Visit her regularly to learn how she is doing and to comfort and strengthen her."
- "Stay in frequent contact through visits, phone calls, letters, e-mail, text messages, and simple acts of kindness."
 - "Greet her at Church meetings."
 - "Help her when she has an emergency, illness, or other urgent need."
- "Teach her the gospel from the scriptures and the visiting teaching messages." *Id.*
- 28

///

CADIGAN LAW FIRM 504 South Stone Avenue Tucson, Arizona 85701 1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

504 South Stone Avenue

CADIGAN LAW FIRM

34. The Mormon Church's official website explains that the Relief Society utilizes "visiting teachers" to accomplish the following purposes:

- "Increase faith and personal righteousness."
- "Strengthen families and homes."

5

1

2

3

4

6

7

8

9

"Help those in need," including "individuals and families in need." Id.

35. The Mormon Church's official website provides instructions for those who assign visiting teachers to families, including: "[Asking the visiting teacher] to report back to the Relief Society presidency any special needs of the sisters and any service rendered. Leaders instruct visiting teachers to maintain confidentiality." The website also provides that "confidential information should be reported only to the Relief Society president, who reports it to the bishop. The Relief Society president gives the bishop a monthly visiting teaching report . . . [i]f a sister and her family have urgent needs, the Relief Society president reports this information to the bishop immediately." Id.

36. The Mormon Church and Herrod selected and assigned Warr to the Adams family as a "visiting teacher" on or about 2010 after learning of the sexual abuse of Plaintiff by Paul Adams. Warr was also Plaintiffs' Sunday school teacher at the Church. The ward was so small that the only children in Warr's Sunday school class were Plaintiffs and their siblings. Warr taught the children how to shoot, how to play piano and many other things. Warr became Leizza's best friend and was very concerned about taking care of her. Warr had frequent contact and responsibility for the family, and developed a special relationship with the Adams family pursuant to the Defendant's mandates. Warr stood in *locus parentis* with the Plaintiffs and the family, in a trusting fiduciary and protective duty of care to the Plaintiffs.

37. Warr was routinely in the Adams family home as a "visiting teacher," and agent of 23 the Mormon Church, to carry out the duties and purposes described above. In accordance with the 24 "visiting teacher" duties and purposes described above, Warr discussed the well-being of the 25 Adams family with various Mormon Church agents, including the Relief Society leadership and 26 the Bishops. 27

28

///

19

20

21

22

38. Warr knew that Paul was a violent, unstable, and dangerous person, and upon information and belief communicated this to the Relief Society leadership and the Bishops. Upon information and belief, the Mormon Church leadership was fully aware of the danger that Paul and Leizza posed to the Plaintiffs from 2010 onwards.

39. During the state's criminal proceedings against Leizza, Warr testified that as Paul's fellow agent in the U.S. Border Patrol, upon information and belief, Warr knew that Paul was terminated twice for improper conduct at work. While a U.S. Border Patrol agent, Paul was caught conspiring with his girlfriend to transport drugs across the border in his vehicle, and made terroristic threats to the agency. Warr shared information about Paul's abusive and dangerous behavior with her fellow Border agents.

40. Paul was so dangerous, upon information and belief, Warr noted she would have shot him if he were to "go postal" at work or if Paul were to stop Leizza and the children from leaving. Paul would show Warr and others at work the inappropriate images and pornography that he had on his phone. Everyone knew Paul had these images on his phone as he shared them with impunity.

41. The Adams home was an obvious place of abuse. There were sex toys, lube and 16 pornography throughout the home, out in the open and clearly visible, including blowup dolls in 17 Jane Doe I's bedroom. Anyone, including Warr, who came into the home could see the sex toys 18 and lube in the kitchen, next to the couch in the living room, and in any of the common rooms. See 19 Transcript of Recorded Interview of Paul Adams (February 9, 2017) in United States v. Paul 20 Adams, 6:2-10; 10:1-7; 24:17-22; 25:14-19, attached hereto as Exhibit C.

42. Warr spent a lot of time at the home helping the children and visiting with them. 22 Warr played with the children, taught them to shoot guns, taught them scripture and counseled 23 Leizza on the problems of abuse at home. Warr would babysit the children on a regular basis. Warr 24 was aware Leizza and the children were being abused, and had reasonable suspicions that Paul was 25 26 extremely dangerous and harmful to the family. Warr had an obligation to report this abuse as a teacher and caretaker of the children pursuant to the special relationship at the direction of the 27 Mormon Church and its leaders. 28

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

20

21

22

23

24

43. Warr observed stark differences in Plaintiffs' behavior when Paul was in town versus when Paul was out of town. When Paul was in town, Plaintiffs were extremely combative, tense, silent, and restrained. When Paul was out of town, the kids were kids, and Plaintiffs would relax.

44. Warr's observations of Plaintiffs led her to believe that Plaintiffs were abused and lived in fear. Upon information and belief, Warr was so concerned over this situation, Warr testified that she would have shot Paul if he did not allow the children and Leizza to leave.

45. Leizza became pregnant with Jane Doe II, and Warr realized the situation had become increasingly dangerous for the children. Paul Adams would punish the children by killing the family cats in front of them. Paul threatened to shoot up the federal agency he worked at. Paul was involved in illegal drug trafficking as a federal agent. Warr was fully aware of just how dangerous and abusive Paul was. Warr told Leizza to leave Paul and take the kids to San Diego, California, to live with Leizza's family. Upon information and belief, Warr even obtained her fellow Border Patrol agents' assistance in offering to get Leizza and Plaintiffs to safety, as everyone at Border Patrol knew just how dangerous Paul could be.

46. Despite the overwhelming evidence of Paul's abusive and psychotic behavior toward his children and wife, Warr failed to report Paul's abuse of Plaintiffs to any government authorities on the instructions of Church leadership. Everyone at the Mormon Church knew about the abuse, including but not limited to the Relief Society, Herrod, and Mauzy. Upon information and belief, Warr, Herrod, Mauzy and the other Church leaders were instructed not to report the abuse by the Mormon Church, and the Defendants, consistent with their policy of concealing sexual abuse. What is even more heinous is that Warr continued to conceal the abuse and even helped Leizza shred documents and get rid of anything related to Paul after his arrest. See Free Talk (August 31, 2017), 38:12-13, 38:25-33, 38:43-46, attached as Exhibit D. 47.

47. Plaintiffs allege, upon information and belief, that Warr followed instruction by the 25 26 Church leaders to instruct Leizza on what to say to the authorities following Paul's arrest, with an aim of protecting the Church from the failure of its agents to report the abuse. Plaintiffs further 27 allege, upon information and belief, that Warr was a point-person who counseled Leizza to protect 28

the Bishops, including Mauzy and Herrod, and the Church itself from liability for the failure of its agents to protect the children and/or report the abuse.

48. The State of Arizona took away the children from Leizza after the arrest of Paul Adams, and she was charged with child abuse. Warr had Leizza move in with her once the children were removed, and acting in *loco parentis* attended the meetings with the Minor Plaintiffs and their case managers to help determine the best course of action for the children. Warr did all this at the direction of the Mormon Church, consistent with her obligations to care for the children.

49. Warr and the Defendants did not report Paul's abuse of Plaintiffs to any government authorities. As a result, Plaintiffs were left in the care of a violent, dangerous pedophile who continually abused them for years.

50. The Mormon Church maintains a pattern and practice of concealing abuse from the authorities, and signals that its members should conceal and/or fail to report abuse so as to keep "the Church from being inappropriately implicated in legal matters." See President Russell M. Nelson Letter (August 4, 2020), attached hereto as Exhibit E. Through this policy of concealment, the Church ratifies abusive conduct, perpetuating a culture of concealment and encouraging a lack of cooperation among Church members with law enforcement

51. Upon information and belief, Paul was counseling with the Bishop of the Church about his addiction to pornography. Later, at some point in or around 2010, Paul revealed the sexual abuse of Jane Doe I to Herrod in his role as Bishop during a "counseling session." *See Presentence Hearing and Sentencing Transcript (August 13, 2018) in State of Arizona v. Leizza Adams*, at 42:2-13, attached hereto as Exhibit F.

52. Upon information and belief, Herrod stated in his interview with Agent Robert Edwards that Paul admitted to making videos of Jane Doe I's sexual acts on Paul. Defendants knew that this was consistent with his pornography addiction. The Defendants knew that "[a]buse tends to become more severe over time" *See* 2008 Letter of Guidance from the First Presidency of the Mormon Church, attached hereto as Exhibit G. The Defendants were aware that any alleged "privilege" was waived by Paul when he disseminated the videos and pictures on the internet and shared with others. Defendants were also aware that "Church leaders should never disregard a

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

report of abuse or counsel a member not to report criminal activity to law enforcement personnel" *See* Exhibit G.

53. Herrod then immediately brought Leizza into the room and instructed Paul to repeat his admissions of sexual abuse to Leizza. Paul complied.

54. In an interview with law enforcement, following Paul's arrest years later, Herrod stated that the reason for bringing Leizza into the room was that "he wanted the children to be safe, and he thought . . . that Leizza would either remove the children from the situation or at least, very least, keep the kids away from Paul." *See* Exhibit F at 43:23-44:3.

9 55. Herrod warned Paul and Leizza that if they did not separate, Herrod would report
10 Paul's actions to authorities.

56. Paul and Leizza did not actually separate, but Paul began working and residing in Tucson, Arizona, during the week and returning to the Adams family home on the weekends.

57. This lasted approximately four months before Paul fully returned to the Adams family home. The Mormon Church and the Defendants knew that Paul was back with his family, and knew that the abuse was continuing. The Defendants knew that Paul had access to the children during this entire period.

58. During Herrod's counseling sessions, Paul continued to talk to Herrod about the ongoing abuse of his children, and Leizza attended the sessions "numerous times." *Id.* at 44:13-45:10. Herrod would counsel Leizza to forgive and forget.

59. Based on Paul's continuing admissions of sexual abuse, Herrod knew that Leizza was not keeping her children away from Paul and that abuse continued.

60. Herrod's attempts to convince these obviously mentally ill parents to stop abusing their children were unsuccessful. Herrod diagnosed his patient, Leizza, as having battered woman syndrome. Herrod called Church leadership in Salt Lake City, Utah, and requested permission to report the abuse. Bishops are instructed to call the Helpline first, before calling any legal authorities such as the police or child protective services. Herrod called the Church "Helpline" and was instructed to not report the abuse to the legal authorities as is the pattern and practice of the Defendant Mormon Church.

13 FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

61. The Stake Presidents and Bishops Handbook states as follows: "[i]n instances of abuse, the first responsibility of the Church is to assist those who have been abused, and to protect those who may be vulnerable to future abuse."

62. In conjunction with this doctrine, Utah's Supreme Court has characterized the Helpline as "a 1-800 number that bishops and other Church clergy can call when they become aware of possible abuse. The Help Line is available 24 hours a day, 365 days a year and is staffed by legal and counseling professionals who 'provide guidance to the bishop on how to protect the [victim] from further abuse, and how to deal with the complex emotional, psychological, and legal issues that must be addressed in order to protect the victim." *MacGregor v. Walker*, 2014 UT 2 ¶2, 322 P.3d 706, 707 (2014) [internal citation omitted in original].

63. In reality, upon information and belief, the Mormon Church staffed the Helpline with social worker and mental health professionals; these individuals would then interview the bishops and other Church members reporting the abuse and complete forms and questionnaires about the abuse. Upon further information and belief, the mental health professionals would then refer the matter to attorneys of Kirton McConkie, one of the largest law firms in the State of Utah, which, in turn, would instruct the social workers and/or mental health professionals to destroy notes or documents of the abuse reports.

64. Thus, upon information and belief, rather than notifying law enforcement or other government authorities when Bishops and/or other Mormon Church clergy members called the Helpline about sexual abuse within the Mormon Church, the Helpline operators would refer these calls to the Kirton McConkie attorneys and destroy their notes and/or record keeping of their discussion of the abuse. Any mental health professionals and social workers taking these calls were mandatory reporters of child sexual abuse, and any instruction by the Church and/or Kirton McConkie would encourage these individuals to illegally violate their respective duties to report the abuse.

65. This pattern and practice of concealing abuse and failing to report abuse, under the
guise of clergy-penitent privilege, was a concerted and illegal effort to shield the church from
liability at the expense of protecting survivors of sexual abuse.

CADIGAN LAW FIRM 504 South Stone Avenue Tucson, Arizona 85701

I4 FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

66. Indeed, Herrod later informed DHS that when he called the Helpline, he was advised "that he needs to continue counseling sessions, and that there's no duty to report to authorities due to the clergy-penitent privilege." *See* Exhibit F at 45:19-25.

Herrod followed the directive to conceal the abuse, did not notify the authorities,

and took no other action whatsoever to protect Plaintiffs from further abuse for over seven (7) years. 68. In another sexual abuse-related civil lawsuit against the Mormon Church and its agents, a Kirton McConkie attorney "acknowledged during a pretrial deposition that the firm uses information gleaned from helpline calls to identify cases that pose a high financial risk to the Mormon Church." *See* <u>The Mormon Church Has Been Accused of Using a Victim's Hotline to</u> <u>Hide Claims of Sexual Abuse (https://www.vice.com/en_us/article/d3n73w/duty-to-report-the-</u> mormon-church-has-been-accused-of-using-a-victims-hotline-to-hide-sexual-abuse

claims?utm_medium=vicenewstwitter, accessed March 9, 2020), attached hereto as Exhibit H.

69. In other words, the Mormon Church implements the Helpline not for the protection and spiritual counseling of sexual abuse victims, as professed in Mormon Church doctrine and literature, but for Kirton McConkie attorneys to snuff out complaints and protect the Mormon Church from potentially costly lawsuits. This is consistent with the instructions set forth in <u>President Russell M. Nelson Letter, dated August 4, 2020</u>, and attached hereto as Exhibit E, encouraging congregants to avoid cooperating with authorities asking for information on abuse.

70. Herrod left his position as Bishop in 2012 and turned over the horrific situation involving the Adams family to incoming Bishop Mauzy, informing Mauzy of Paul's sexual depravity and heinous crimes against Plaintiffs.

22 71. Upon information and belief, Mauzy received a call from the Helpline telling him
23 to start disciplinary proceeding against Paul Adams Mauzy was further advised that he was
24 prohibited from reporting the abuse.

25 72. Like Herrod, Mauzy followed the directive to conceal the abuse, Mauzy did not
26 notify the authorities, and took no other action whatsoever to protect Plaintiffs from further abuse.
27 As a result, Paul's abuse of Plaintiffs continued.

15 FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

28

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

67.

73. Numerous members of the Mormon Church who held various offices knew of Paul's abuse of Plaintiffs, as they would be apprised at weekly meetings of various ongoing issues with members within the Bisbee Ward.

74. The Plaintiffs continued to attend Church functions and Sunday school. Paul, upon information and belief, occasionally visited Church to receive assistance from Church leaders, including Bishop Herrod. Defendants and other Church members told Leizza to "forgive and forget" Paul's ongoing crimes against her children. Leizza followed these instructions, as she was compliant with the Defendants authority and afraid of Paul's threats and abuse. Paul's abuse of Plaintiffs continued and even escalated, becoming more frequent, brutal, and grotesque.

75. In or around July 2013, the Church excommunicated Paul at a disciplinary hearing which multiple Church members attended, including a scribe for the Church. Paul appealed the ruling to excommunicate him, but to no avail. The Church claimed the pretext of Paul having sex with his mother as the basis to expel him, rather than Paul well-known history sexually and physically abusing his children. Thereafter, Defendants took no action to report Paul's abuse or otherwise intervene against Paul after his excommunication, which emboldened Paul to continue physically, sexually, and emotionally abusing Plaintiffs with impunity.

76. Paul Adams continued communicating with members and leaders of the Mormon Church even after his excommunication, and Paul and his family continued to be treated by Dr. Herrod as a patient, along with his family at home and at the Lenzner Medical Services Clinic.

77. Paul Adams would publicly brag about his abusive conduct, going so far as to "boast [] on a group chat that he has the perfect lifestyle where he can have sex with his two daughters and his wife doesn't care and she knows." *See* Exhibit F at 26:13-18.

24 78. Leizza gave birth to Jane Doe II in 2015, approximately five (5) years after Herrod
25 learned of the sexual abuse of Jane Doe I and approximately three (3) years after Mauzy assumed
26 Herrod's prior position as Bishop.

27 79. Although Jane Doe II was barely born, Paul's sexual abuse and rape of Jane Doe II
28 tragically commenced when she was less than six (6) months of age.

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

80. Paul's abuse of Jane Doe II was no less heinous than that of Jane Doe I. Indeed, Paul admitted in an interview with law enforcement that "he found it hard to have vaginal sex with [Jane Doe II] because her body was so small, and his penis would not fit into her vagina." Id. at 25:7-14.

81. Paul abused Leizza, physically and emotionally, and Paul sexually abused all ofhis children (including Plaintiffs), even the boys, by making them masturbate him, watch pornography and engage in other sexual acts, throwing them against the wall, and hitting them. Paul would punish the children by forcing them to watch him run over the family cat with his car until it died.

82. John Doe was beaten, forced to drink vinegar, forced to watch pornography, forced to masturbate his father, and forced to witness the serious abuse of all of the other children.

83. The Defendants were aware of the abuse of the children, including Plaintiffs, for over a period of seven (7) years. Despite knowing about the ongoing abuse and harm being inflicted on these helpless children, including Plaintiffs, the Defendants did nothing to protect them. The Defendants, and each of them, knew the abuse was ongoing and pervasive; knew that Paul was addicted to pornography, violence, and pedophilia; yet did not report any of his many heinous crimes to the authorities.

84. The Defendants did not offer these victims therapy, nor provide them with help of any kind. The Defendants would sit next to these children in Church, visit them in their home, provide medical care, pray with them, pay bills for them, bring food and other assistance, yet allowed them to be raped, beaten, abused, and severely damaged.

85. On February 8, 2017, the United States Department of Homeland Security ("DHS") 20 received a tip relating to an approximately nine (9) minute pornographic video that was uploaded to the internet from New Zealand. DHS forwarded the tip to the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children in Washington, D.C., and was able to identify Paul having sexual intercourse 23 and engaging in other sexual conduct with then nine-year-old Jane Doe I in the video. 24

86. DHS promptly arrested Paul while he was on duty at a U.S. Border Patrol station in 25 26 Naco, Arizona. While in custody, Paul confessed to making the video, and Paul also conferred to sexually assaulting Jane Doe I and Jane Doe II over the course of their lives. 27

28

21

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

20

21

87. DHS served a search warrant of the Adams family home and seized thousands of pieces of child pornography, many which included Plaintiff Jane Doe I and Plaintiff Jane Doe II.

88. Paul was charged with fourteen (14) felonies. See Paul Adams Indictment, attached hereto as Exhibit I. After confessing his crimes to DHS and waiving his rights, Paul committed suicide by hanging in his cell at Central Arizona Correctional Complex on December 16, 2017.

89. Leizza pled guilty to two (2) felony counts of child abuse. She was sentenced to two and a half (2.5) years in prison and four (4) years of supervised probation on August 13, 2018.

90. Plaintiffs were adopted by three (3) separate families who had no previous connection to the Adams family, and the remaining three Adams children were adopted by relatives of the Adams family.

91. Ultimately, Plaintiffs were sexually, physically, and emotionally abused in heinous ways beyond comprehension. This abuse led to Plaintiffs suffering severe physical and emotional damage, which they will continue to suffer for the rest of their lives.

92. Jane Doe I and Jane Doe II have permanent emotional and physical damage as the result of the repeated rapes and abuse. John Doe I has severe emotional and physical damage as a result of the years of abuse. These children lived in hell for seven (7) years, and the Defendants did nothing to stop the abuse.

93. The adoptive parents of Jane Doe I and Jane Doe II have been notified by the Internet 18 Crimes Against Children Task Force ("ICAC") that their pornographic images are "everywhere" 19 on the dark web, that they are in danger of being stalked, and that they cannot appear anywhereon public social media, due to safety concerns that the child pornography will be tied to their likeness.

94. John Doe will also suffer the rest of his life from the sexual, physical, and emotional 22 abuse he suffered. John Doe was forced to watch pornography in the home, endure sexual abuse by 23 Paul, and was often forced to remain in the vicinity of the active sexual abuse of his siblings. After 24 placement in foster case, John Doe began suffering from night terrors and hygiene issues that 25 ostracized him from his foster siblings. 26

95. Arizona's mandatory child abuse reporting statute, as codified in A.R.S. § 13-3620, 27 provides that "any person who reasonably believes that a minor is or has been the victim of physical 28

CADIGAN LAW FIRM

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

18

19

20

21

22

injury, abuse, child abuse, [or] a reportable offense ... shall immediately report or cause reports to be made of this information to a peace officer . . . 'person' means: any peace officer, child welfare investigator, child safety worker, member of the clergy, priest or Christian Science practitioner."

96. Bishops of the Mormon Church, including Herrod and Mauzy, are mandatory reporters as "member[s] of the clergy," and as persons who have the care of children under A.R.S. § 13-3620(A)

97. Under A.R.S. § 13-3620(A)(5), mandatory reporters include "[a]ny other person who has responsibility for the care or treatment of a minor." As Warr is not a man, she is not a member of the Mormon Church clergy. However, as a Sunday school teacher, "visiting teacher," and caretaker, Warr was mandated by the Defendant Mormon Church and the Bishops to care for Leizza and her children, including Plaintiffs and to stand in *locus parentis* in relations to the children. Warr's responsibilities included reporting to the Mormon Church on the care, needs, and welfare of the Plaintiffs and meeting those needs, rendering Warr a "mandatory reporter" under Arizona law.

98. Each of the Defendants had personal observations of the abuse, and also knew of the abuse outside of any confidential communication, as the abuse was discussed by the Church leaders, visiting teachers, Bishops and others in routine meetings. Upon information and belief, the Church leadership knew Paul Adams had child pornography addictions as early as 2009. Paul Adams told Bishop Herrod that he made pornography of him forcing Jane Doe I to do sexual acts on him. The Defendants knew Paul was sharing the pornography of the abuse online, had knowledge and personal observations of the abuse from outside any confidential communication, so any "privilege" is not applicable and or is waived.

99. Dr. Herrod, as the family physician, and the Lenzner Medical clinic had no such 23 clergy privilege, and had a mandatory duty to report the abuse. Dr. Herrod treated the Plaintiffs and 24 their family regularly, and failed to report her abuse as mandated by the standard of care and the 25 26 law.

100. Warr's personal observations of Plaintiffs that she shared with Herrod and other 27 Church leadership gave rise to a reasonable belief that Plaintiffs had been, and were continuing to 28

be, the victims of child abuse, which renders A.R.S. § 13-3620(A) "confidential communication or confession" exception inapplicable.

101. Furthermore, once the penitent has waived the privilege through disclosures inconsistent with its preservation, the clergy member can no longer invoke the privilege.

102. Paul waived the clergy-penitent privilege multiple times through disclosures inconsistent with its preservation. Herrod, Warr and Mauzy had personal observational knowledge of the abuse, leaving Herrod, Mauzy and Warr no statutory basis to withhold reporting of the abuse from authorities, fulfilling their mandatory reporter responsibilities.

COUNT ONE: NEGLIGENCE

(Against All Defendants)

103. Plaintiffs incorporate the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

104. Plaintiffs were minors under the supervision, care and control of the Defendants, who provided care, counseling and guidance to the Adams family on a constant basis. Defendants were in a special relationship with the Plaintiffs and the Adams family.

105. The Defendant Mormon Church's rules and institutional power over the Adams' family and its members required that Leizza follow their leader's instructions and advice. Defendant Herrod counseled Leizza to forgive and forget Paul's horrific abuse. Leizza Adams was unable to make any of her own decisions, which was known to the Defendants. Leizza as a faithful member of the Mormon Church followed these instructions of the Defendants to forgive and forget, and allowed the abuse to continue.

106. Defendants knew of Leizza's mental decline, yet did nothing to protect her or the children from the ongoing nightmare of abuse at the home.

23 107. Upon information and belief, the Defendants, as well as the local community, knew
24 of the deviant sexual behaviors of Paul Adams, as he had been banned from various sports areas
25 for touching children inappropriately.

26 108. Defendants, despite the community knowledge and their own actual knowledge of
27 the abuse, continually concealed and covered up the abuse so as to avoid shame and possible
28 litigation for the Mormon Church. This failure to prevent or report the abuse was part of the policy

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

19

20

21

of the Defendants, which was to block public disclosure to avoid scandal, to avoid the disclosure of their tolerance of child sexual molestation and assault, to preserve a false appearance of propriety, and to avoid investigation and action by public authority including law enforcement. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that such actions were motivated by a desire to protect the reputation of the Defendants while fostering an environment where such assaults could continue to occur.

109. Defendants owed the Plaintiffs a special duty of care. The Plaintiffs as minors at all relevant times herein were in the care and control of the Defendants, and Defendants owed the Plaintiffs a special duty of care as they were entrusted with the Plaintiffs' safety, security and care.

110. Defendants were in a position of trust and authority with the Plaintiffs, and could have counseled them, interviewed them and treated their emotional damage resulting from the abuse. Instead, the Defendants deliberately turned a blind eye to the needs of their minor wards and allowed the abuse to continue unchecked and untreated.

111. Arizona's legislature enacted the mandatory child abuse reporting statute, as codified in A.R.S. § 13-3620, to protect a specific class of persons (minor children) against a specific type of harm (child abuse).

112. Accordingly, Arizona law imposes a civil duty on mandatory reporters to report to authorities when the mandatory reporter reasonably believes that a minor is or has been the victim of child abuse.

113. Defendants, and each of them, had a statutory civil duty to report their knowledge of Paul's physical, sexual, and emotional abuse of Plaintiffs to authorities.

114. Defendants and each of them undertook a special relationship and duty to exercise 22 ordinary care in the provision of these services, including: teaching primary classes, teaching 23 Sunday school, counseling the Adams family, providing medical services, conducting welfare 24 checks and visits to the Adams family home, teaching the minor Plaintiffs skills, caring for the 25 minor Plaintiffs, assisting in paying bills, giving directives on family life and overseeing the Adams 26 family's welfare. The Defendant Mormon Church and its leaders directed and supervised the care 27 /// 28

of this family including the Plaintiffs. The Defendants stood in *locus parentis* with this family and 1 the Plaintiffs. 2 115. Defendants, and each of them, breached their duties to Plaintiffs in the following 3 ways: 4 (a) Failing to fulfill their statutory civil duty to report Paul's physical, sexual, and 5 emotional abuse of Plaintiffs to authorities, and otherwise completely failing to 6 intervene against Paul; 7 (b) Placing the responsibility for stopping or removing the children from Paul's abuse 8 9 entirely on Leizza's shoulders, while knowing that she was unable to do so, which kept Plaintiffs in a violent and abusive household situation; 10 (c) Failing to provide adequate guidance and counseling to Paul, which led to the 11 continuation and escalation of Paul's abuse of Plaintiffs; and 12 (d) Failing to provide any guidance, counseling, and support whatsoever to Plaintiffs in 13 accordance with written Mormon Church doctrine pertaining to sexual abuse 14 victims. 15 Failing to report these crimes to the authorities, which could have been done without (e) 16 breaching any alleged privilege. 17 (f) Failing to conduct any kind of inquiry or investigation about the welfare of the 18 children while refusing to report the crimes against them. 19 (g) Failing to report as a medical doctor the abuse of the minor Plaintiffs who were his 20 patients, and the physical abuse of Leizza Adams his patient. 21 (h) Defendant Mormon Church and its leaders failed to properly supervise, train and 22 retain the lay volunteers who controlled the care and treatment of the Adams family 23 and the Plaintiffs. 24 (i) The Defendant Mormon Church and the defendants Herrod, Mauzy and Warr 25 represented to the members of the Mormon Church and to the Plaintiffs that they 26 were safe in their care, and represented that the Mormon Church and the Defendants 27 were the authorities on how to protect children, that the Mormon Church had 28

CADIGAN LAW FIRM 504 South Stone Avenue Tucson, Arizona 85701 procedures and protocols to protect children from abuse. All of these representations were negligently made, or in the alternative, intentionally made so that the Plaintiffs' abuse remained a secret, and the abuse be concealed from the public and the authorities. All of these false representations were made either grossly, negligently or deliberately, to convince the members of the Mormon Church and the Plaintiffs to rely on the Defendant's advice, and to allow the Mormon Church and its leaders to control the safety and daily lives of its members so as to conceal abuse, scandal and keep other crimes a secret from the authorities.

(j) The Defendant Mormon Church held themselves out as the highest authority on family safety and abuse, published many instructional manuals about abuse, yet negligently failed to advise their lay leaders Defendants Herrod, Mauzy and Warr among others to follow the law and report abuse, and negligently failed to supervise and direct these lay leaders to protect the Plaintiffs and other children in their care.
(k) The Defendants all failed to do the right thing and follow the moral mandate of their

Mormon Church, protect the Plaintiff children from abuse. This failure was either grossly negligent, and the standard of care for civic organizations to or intentional in attempts to protect the reputation of the Mormon Church.

116. Defendants, and each of them, knew that Leizza was dependent on the Mormon Church and was also mentally, physically, and emotionally incapable of intervening against Paul or removing the children from Paul's abuse. The Defendants specifically placed Defendant Warr with the family to help the children because they knew that Leizza was not able to do so. While acting in *loco parentis* with the Plaintiffs, Warr failed to protect them from the abuse, and failed to have authorities investigate and intervene for the Plaintiffs safety on the instructions of the Mormon Church.

117. Warr was also placed with the family by the Defendants and the Mormon Church to
conceal and keep the abuse secret, rather than report the abuse to the authorities. The Defendants
and Warr knew that Paul had been excommunicated, yet allowed him to be around the children and
the Mormon Church premises. As a result of Defendants' breach of their duties to Plaintiffs,

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

Plaintiffs were left in a home with a violent, dangerous pedophile and his weak, abused spouse. The Defendants sent Paul the message that he could continue to physically, sexually, and emotionally abuse Plaintiffs without consequence because Paul knew Defendants would not report him.

118. As a result, Paul continued to physically, sexually, and emotionally abuse Plaintiffs with impunity for at least seven (7) years with Defendants' full knowledge and tacit acceptance.

119. Defendants' actions and omissions proximately caused Plaintiffs extreme physical, sexual, and emotional harm giving rise to damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

COUNT TWO: INTENTIONAL INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

(Against All Defendants)

120. Plaintiffs incorporate the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

121. Defendants, and each of them, knew that Plaintiffs were suffering from years of abuse and did nothing to protect them. Instead of reporting the abuse, Defendants consciously elected to withhold the reporting of the abuse, and otherwise completely failed to intervene against Paul, thereby intentionally and/or recklessly creating circumstances in which Plaintiffs were continually exposed to Paul's vicious and horrific abuse for years on end.

122. Defendants' conduct was so outrageous and extreme in degree and character that it went beyond all possible bounds of decency and is conduct utterly intolerable in civilized society.

123. Defendants either intended to cause Plaintiffs emotional distress, or recklessly disregarded the near certainty that such distress would result from their conduct.

124. Plaintiffs have suffered severe, permanent, and extreme emotional distress as a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, and Plaintiffs have been damaged in an amount to be proven at trial.

COUNT THREE: NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS

(Against All Defendants)

125. Plaintiffs incorporate the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

28 ///

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

CADIGAN LAW FIRM 504 South Stone Avenue Tucson, Arizona 85701 1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

126. Each Plaintiff was not only sexually, physically, and emotionally assaulted by Paul, but was also forced to witness the repeated sexual, physical, and emotional assault of each other Plaintiff in the Adams family home for years.

127. Defendants consciously withheld reporting of the abuse and placed the responsibility for stopping Paul or removing the children from Paul's abuse entirely on Leizza, and completely failed to otherwise intervene against Paul. This trapped Plaintiffs in the "zone of danger" that was the Adams family home wherein Plaintiffs' violent, dangerous pedophile of a father abused with impunity.

9 128. Defendants' conduct proximately caused extreme mental anguish and trauma to
10 Plaintiffs, which have affected and continue to affect each Plaintiff in the form of physical injuries
11 and maladaptive behavior in their new household placements.

129. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs have suffered damages in an amount to be proven at trial.

COUNT FOUR: BREACH OF FIDUCIARY DUTY

(Against All Defendants)

130. Plaintiffs incorporate the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.

131. By selecting Warr as the Adams family's "visiting teacher" and Sunday school teacher, the Mormon Church held Warr out as a trusted mentor, teacher, counselor, and leader to Plaintiffs in all areas of their life, thereby creating and fostering a fiduciary relationship between Plaintiffs and Warr.

21 132. Plaintiffs placed their trust and confidence in Warr as a teacher and caregiver, and
22 Warr presented herself to Plaintiffs as a trusted representative and appointee of the Mormon
23 Church. Based on the foregoing, Warr possessed a fiduciary duty to act in Plaintiffs' interests and
24 care for Plaintiffs' well-being.

133. Herrod possessed a fiduciary relationship with Plaintiffs as the Adams family's
physician and spiritual counselor, and Herrod had a fiduciary duty to act in Plaintiffs' interests and
care for Plaintiffs' well-being.

28

///

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

1	134.	Mauzy, as successor to Herrod in the role of the Adams family's spiritual counselor,
2	possessed a f	iduciary relationship with Plaintiffs, and Mauzy also had a fiduciary duty to act in
3	3 Plaintiffs' interests and care for Plaintiffs' well-being.	
4	135.	Defendants, and each of them, breached their fiduciary duties to Plaintiffs in the
5	following wa	ys:
6	(a)	Failing to report Paul's physical, sexual, and emotional abuse of Plaintiffs to
7	authorities.	
8	(b)	Instructing Leizza to forgive and forget the abuse, and failing to treat her medical
9	conditi	ons of battered wife syndrome, which kept Plaintiffs in a violent and abusive
10	househ	old situation.
11	(c)	Failing to report the inability of Leizza to protect herself or her children to the
12	author	ities that could remove the children.
13	(d)	Failing to provide any guidance, counseling, and support whatsoever to Plaintiffs in

(d) Failing to provide any guidance, counseling, and support whatsoever to Plaintiffs in accordance with written Mormon Church doctrine pertaining to sexual abuse victims.

136. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' breaches of their fiduciary obligations, Plaintiffs suffered physical and mental injuries and emotional pain and suffering in an amount to be proven at trial.

COUNT FIVE: MEDICAL MALPRACTICE/MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE

(Against John Herrod/Lenzner Medical Clinic)

137. Plaintiff restates and incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in the prior paragraphs of this Complaint.

138. Defendant John Herrod ("Dr. Herrod") was the Adam's family physicians and
remained the Adam's family physician until in or around 2019. Leizza would bring all of her
children, including Plaintiffs, to Dr. Herrod's office, Lenzner Medical Clinic, and he would treat
all of them. Defendant Herrod and Lenzner are one and the same in this claim of negligence and
malpractice.

27 139. During the course of the physician-patient relationship between Defendant Herrod
28 and the Plaintiffs' family, Defendant Herrod became aware that his patient, Plaintiff Jane Doe I

CADIGAN LAW FIRM 504 South Stone Avenue Tucson, Arizona 85701 14

15

16

17

18

19

20

was the victim of physical and sexual abuse perpetrated by his patients, her parents. Defendant Herrod was aware that such abuse continued unabated. Dr. Herrod was also aware that Leizza Adams herself was a victim of spousal abuse. Dr. Herrod diagnosed Leizza Adams, upon information and belief, as having battered woman syndrome, and Dr. Herrod was fully aware of her inability to protect herself and her children, failed to report all of this abuse. Dr. Herrod's treatment of Leizza Adams and the Plaintiffs fell below the standard of care and as a result the Plaintiffs suffered severe abuse and permanent damages.

140. Dr. Herrod and Lenzner Medical Clinic "lost" many of their files on the Plaintiffs which is currently the subject of separate litigation. Dr. Herrod and Lenzner Medical Clinic breached their duty of care to his patients by "losing their files." Upon information and belief, Dr. Herrod retired and sold his practice Lenzner Medical Clinic after the scandal of his failure to report the abuse became public, and subsequently many of his files disappeared.

141. Pursuant to ARS 13-3620, as well as his general duty of care, Defendant Herrod was required to report the abuse of Jane Doe I to appropriate legal authorities. Defendant Herrod also had a duty to report to the authorities Leizza's abuse and her inability to protect her children.

142. Despite his knowledge of the ongoing abuse in the household and despite the legal requirement to report such abuse, Defendant Herrod failed to do so.

143. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant Dr. Herrod's failure to fulfill his legal duty to report the abuse, and to report Leizza Adams' abuse and inability to protect her children from abuse, the Plaintiffs continued to be sexually and physically abused for years, and Plaintiffs suffered severe and permanent injuries.

144. Defendant Dr. Herrod owed Plaintiffs a duty to exercise reasonable care in his care
and treatment of Plaintiff.

145. Defendant Dr. Herrod failed to meet the required standard of care.

146. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant Dr. Herrod's failures, acts and
omissions, and the omissions of Lenzner Medical Clinic, Plaintiff Jane Doe I suffered severe and
permanent injuries.

28

///

FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

1	147. Pursuant to A.R.S. 12-2603(A), Plaintiff hereby certifies that expert testimony is	
2	necessary to prove the healthcare professional's standard of care.	
3	COUNT SIX: MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE/NEGLIGENT	
4	HIRING/RETENTION/SUPERVISION	
5	(Against Lenzner Medical LLC)	
6	148. Plaintiffs incorporates the above paragraphs as though fully set forth.	
7	149. The Lenzner Medical Practice had a duty to authorize the hiring of employees who	
8	are fit and competent to supervise and implement measures to protect patients from predictable and	
9	foreseeable risks posed by their agent, contractors and employees. Defendant Lenzner's failure to	
10	train supervise Dr. John Herrod, on his duties to report abuse, and keep records of his patients was	
11	the direct and proximate cause of Plaintiffs injuries.	
12	150. Plaintiffs have suffered pain anxiety depression, emotional distress, and severe and	
13	permanent damages as a result of the Defendant Lenzner's failure to properly supervise and train	
14	Dr. Herrod and the employees of Lenzner on their duties to report patient abuse, report ongoing	
15	crimes against patients and maintain records.	
16	COUNT SEVEN: RATIFICATION	
17	(Against All Defendants)	
18	151. Plaintiffs incorporate the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.	
19	152. Defendants ratified and endorsed Paul Adam's abusive conduct and sexual abuse of	
20	Plaintiffs by their concealment, coverup, and failure to report the ongoing rapes and physical abuse	
21	of the children, including Plaintiffs. Defendants concealed the abuse, failed to provide help to	
22	Plaintiffs, and failed to treat any of the damages inflicted on the children for at least seven (7) years.	
23	153. Defendants ratified and fully endorsed Adams behavior because they continued to	
24	allow this abuse to occur unchecked and untreated for seven (7) years.	
25	154. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiffs have suffered	
26	significant damages in an amount to be proven at trial	
27	///	
28	///	
	28	

1	COUNT EIGHT: CIVIL CONSPIRACY
2	(Against All Defendants)
3	155. Plaintiff incorporated the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
4	156. The Mormon Church Defendants, by and through its agents (including but not
5	limited to Herrod, Mauzy and Warr), and/or in concert with those overseeing operations of the
6	Helpline, agreed, either explicitly and/or impliedly, to participate in actions (including but not
7	limited to: the suppression of information) that thwarted and/or hindered enforcement by civil and
8	criminal authorities to prevent further sexual abuse and sexual exploitation of Plaintiffs by Paul
9	Adams. The Mormon Church Defendants, by and through its agents (including but not limited to
10	Herrod, Mauzy and Warr), and/or in concert with those overseeing operations of the Helpline,
11	pursued the unlawful common goal of protecting the Mormon Church at the expense of fulfilling
12	legal obligations to report (and/or undercutting efforts to reveal) the known and/or reasonably
13	suspected abuse of Plaintiffs and/or the danger that Paul Adams posed to unsuspecting children,
14	including Plaintiffs.
15	157. As a direct result of Defendants' actions, the Plaintiffs have sustained in the past,
16	and will sustain in the future, damages including but not limited to:
17	a. Extreme pain and suffering, both physical and mental;
18	b. Bills and expenses for medical care and mental health counseling that each
19	minor Plaintiff required and will require in the future;
20	c. A diminution in the ability and capacity to work, achieve academically, earn
21	money, and perform household services in the future; and
22	d. A loss of enjoyment of life.
23	COUNT NINE: PUNITIVE DAMAGES
24	(Against All Defendants)
25	158. Plaintiffs incorporate the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein.
26	159. Defendants consciously pursued a course of conduct, and/or engaged in a coverup,
27	knowing that it created (and perpetuated) a substantial risk and/or significant harm to Plaintiffs,
28	and Defendants committed acts and omissions so egregious and reprehensible that it can only be

CADIGAN LAW FIRM 504 South Stone Avenue Tucson, Arizona 85701

1	assumed that Defendants intended to injure Plaintiffs, or that they consciously disregarded the	
2	substantial risk of harm created by their conduct, such that Defendants' conduct was the result of	
3	an evil mind warranting the imposition of punitive or exemplary damages against them.	
4		<u>CASE TIER</u>
5	160.	Based on the characteristics set forth in Rule 26.2(b), Ariz. R. Civ. P., Plaintiffs
6	submit that t	his action should be assigned to Tier 3.
7		PRAYER FOR RELIEF
8	WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against Defendants as follows:	
9	(a)	For compensatory and consequential damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
10	(b)	For punitive or exemplary damages in an amount to be determined at trial;
11	(c)	For Plaintiffs' costs, expenses, and attorney's fees incurred herein; and
12	(d)	For such other and further relief as is this Court deems just and proper.
13		
14	RES	PECTFULLY SUBMITTED this 26th day of October, 2021.
15		CADIGAN LAW FIRM
16		By: /s/ Lynne M. Cadigan
17		Lynne M. Cadigan Attorney for Plaintiffs JANE DOE I,
18		JANE DOE II, and JOHN DOE
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		
26		
27		
28		
		30 FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
20