

I ארן, KMSS ארז: MHb., JArm.^t ארנא, explained by JArm.^h ערא, Arb. *gār*, Löw 2:121: laurel *Laurus nobilis* Is 44₁₄. †

Der. II ארן n.m., ארנן n. of river. †

II ארן: n.m.; = I or ארן: son of Jerahmeel 1C 225. †

ארנב: MHb. ארנבים, JArm. ארנבא OArm. DISO 25, Syr. Mnd. MdD 38a; ? Ug. *arnbt* UTGI. 376, *anhb* (UMGI. 171 :: Aistleitner 298; Driver *Myths* 135b), *aršy* daughter of Baal (WbMyth. 1:344), Arb. 'arnab, Eth. Leslau 11; OSArb. 'rnb n.trib. (Ryckmans 1:286); Akk. *arnabu* and *annabu*, also n.m., n.f. *Ar/Annabatu*; basic form 'arnab. Nöldeke ZDMG 40:734; Brockelmann *Grundriss* 1:177; vSoden *Gramm.* §35d (:: KBL: *אנב to be fertile): hare Lv 11₆ and Dt 14₇ (even though it chews the cud (!) it is unclean). †

ארנן and ארנן, Sam^{BenH.} *ārēnan*: n. of river, Sept. Αερνων, Mesha 26 ארנן; the river bordered by I ארן ? :: alt. רנן (BDB 75a): Arnon, W. *el-Mōjib* in Transjordan, Abel 1:177f; vZijl 56ff; Reicke-R. 1:130p; Noth PJB 37:51ff; Nu 21₁₃₋₂₈ 22₃₆ Ju 11₁₃₋₁₈₋₂₂₋₂₆ Is 16₂ Jr 48₂₀; א' נחל Dt 22₄₋₃₆ 38₁₂₋₁₆ 44₈ Jos 12_{1f} 13₉₋₁₆ 2K 10₃₃. †

ארניא, 2S 24₁₈ (K ?): n.m.; → ארנא.

ארנן: n.m., Sept. Ορνα, "ibex", → ארן (Noth *Personennamen* 230), alt. "quick", Arb. 'arina: 1C 3₂₁. †

ארנן, Sept. Ορνα: n.m. of the Jebusite who is called ארנן (ר) in 2S 24₁₆₋₂₄ and ארניא in 24_{18k}: 1C 21₂₀₋₂₅ א' נרן 21₁₅₋₁₈ 2C 3₁. †

ארפד, Is 10₉ ארפד: n.loc., Sefire 1 A 3f ארפד, cun. *Arpadda*; ארפד ?, → ארפד: Arpad = T. *Erfād/Refāt*, 30 km. N of Aleppo, RLA 1:153f; BASOR 21:9f; Noth ZDPV 71:38; 77:118ff; Williams Iraq 23:68ff; Reicke-R. 1:131: 2K 18₃₄ 19₁₃ Is 10₉ 36₁₉ 37₁₃ Jr 49₂₃. †

ארפכשד, ארפכשד, Sam.^{BenH.} *arfakšad*, Sept. Αρφαξαδ (Judith 11.5 king of the Medes !): son of Shem and father of III שלח Gn 10₂₂₋₂₄

11₁₀₋₁₃ 1C 117f-24; n. for unc. territory (not the same as cun. *Arrapha*, Ug. n.m. *Arraphana* PRU 3:242, 'Αρραρχίτις between Lake Urmia and Lake Van, RLA 1:154, Eg. 'rrph ZDPV 60:203); pseudonym of **Babylon**. Simons *Geog.* §24; Reicke-R. 131; Josephus *Ant.* i:6, 4 and Jub 9_{4ff} forefather of the Chaldaeans; ? = אור כשדים Albright JBL 43:388f; Loewenstamm-B. 1:275; crprt. < *ארץ כשד Hölscher *Erdkarten* 46f; Brandstein 59: Iranian. †

ארץ: Arb. 'aruda to be fertile (Guillaume 19f): cj. hif pt. ארץ ארץ for ארץ ארץ: to fertilize 2S 23₄. †

ארץ (about 2400 ×), Sam.^{M59} 'āreš: Sec. αρο (Brönno 125): MHb., Ug. *arš*, also earth-god (UT p. 544), Ph. Mo. DISO 25; Akk. *eršetu*, Oakk. *aršatu*; Arm. (→ BArm.) ארשא and ארשא; OSArb. 'rd, Arb. 'ard, Tigr. (Wb. 360a) 'ard (d !): ארץ, (BL 263m, Pal. *hāreš* Beer-M. §22, 3a), ארץ, locv. ארצה and ארצה, (also in cs.; BL 527n, 528t :: Beer-M. §22, 3c) Ug. *arsh*: ארץ/ארץ, ארצה, ארצה, fem., GK §122k; Rost Fsch. Procksch 130ff: —1. **ground, earth**, ארץ in the ground 2C 32₄ (Rudolph, Sept. הקעיר); ארצה on the ground (*humī*) with השתחווה Gn 18₂ and oft., with נפל 44₁₄, with קדד Ex 34₈, with שחה Gn 38₉, 19_{13b}; א' ארץ down to the ground Ps 74₇ 89₄₀; especially clay (Kelso §2) Ju 6₃₇₋₄₀, א' ארץ (→ Kelso §93f) Ps 12₇; —2. **piece of ground** Gn 23₁₅ Ex 23₁₀; —3. **territory, country**: א' ארץ and א' ארץ Gn 47₁₃; א' ארץ Am 7₁₂, א' ארץ 1S 13₁₉, א' ארץ 2₁₀, א' ארץ Zeph 2₅; א' ארץ Ps 27₁₃ 116₉, my (Y.'s) land Jr 27 16₁₈ etc.; pl. **regions, districts** 1C 13₂ (ארצות ישראל, → Delekat VT 14:20); countries: ארצות הנגבים Is 37₁₈ ארצות עמי ארץ (Seeligmann 87₂₉) Ezr 9₁, ארץ ארץ 2C 32₁₃, ארץ ארץ 2K 18₃₅, ארץ ארץ Ezr 9₇, ארץ ארץ earthly kingdoms 2C 12₈; —4. the whole of the land, the **earth**: א' =

