

bar, and he afterward engaged in the practice of law in Chicago. On the organization of the new Municipal Court in Chicago in 1906, he was elected justice and assigned to the Maxwell Street branch. He has administered the duties of the office on the basis of the view that it is the purpose of the law to keep men out of prison, and with a most extensive use of the probation and parole system, with remarkable results in the reformation of offenders. Judge McKenzie is prominent in religious work and particularly in Bible-Class work in Chicago. He is a member of the United Presbyterian Church, and the Cook County Sunday School Association. He organized a Bible Class of men upon methods that made it popular, and was made director of adult work for the Cook County Association, with the result that thousands of young men represented in many churches were organized in Bible Classes, with attractive inter-class social relations. He presented the work to the International Sunday School Association at Toronto in 1905, with the result that it became an international movement. He was for six years president of the Englewood Young Men's Christian Association of Chicago, and he is a director of the Bible Teachers' Training School of New York City. Residence: 6439 Normal Avenue, Chicago. Office address: Maxwell Street Police Station, Chicago.

**CLEM, John:**

Colonel United States Army; born at Newark, Ohio, August 13, 1851. He was in his tenth year when the Civil War began, and he several times tried to enlist as a drummer boy, but was rejected because of his extreme youth. He succeeded in May, 1863, by securing enlistment as musician in the Twenty-second Michigan Volunteers, and he took part in the hot fights and at Shiloh especially distinguished himself, his drum being literally shot full of holes, and his conduct on that occasion has endeared him to the country and especially its veteran soldiers as The Drummer Boy of Shiloh. At Chickamauga he threw away his drum, and, seizing the musket of a fallen comrade he

entered the ranks. Being called upon by a Confederate soldier to surrender, he not only refused to entertain the summary proposition, but succeeded in placing his would-be captor hors de combat. He was mustered out of the service in September, 1864, as lance sergeant of Company C of the Twenty-second Michigan Infantry, and attended school. President Grant, in 1870, appointed him to a place in the Artillery Training School at Fort Monroe, and he was commissioned second lieutenant in the Twenty-fourth Infantry. He was promoted first lieutenant October 5, 1874; captain and assistant quartermaster September 12, 1883; major quartermaster September 22, 1896, lieutenant-colonel and deputy quartermaster-general, October 26, 1901, colonel and assistant quartermaster-general since January 20, 1904. Address: Department Headquarters, Department of California, San Francisco, California.

**CLEMENS, Samuel Langhorne:**

Author; born in Florida, Missouri, November 30, 1835; son of John Marshall and Jane (Lampton) Clemens. He was educated in the common schools at Hannibal, Missouri, but has received several honorary degrees, including those of M.A. and L.H.D. from Yale in 1901, LL.D. from the University of Missouri in 1902, and Litt.D. from the University of Oxford in 1907. He began in 1848 as a worker at the printing trade, becoming an expert compositor for several years, and later was a steamboat pilot. He went in 1861 to Nevada, as private secretary to his brother, who had been appointed Territorial secretary there. He became city editor of the Virginia City Enterprise in Nevada, where his gift of humor first attracted attention. He was afterward a miner in Calaveras County, California, made a voyage to Hawaii, and became a lecturer and writer of fiction under the *nom de plume* of Mark Twain. He published a book, called by the name of his first story, The Jumping Frog of Calaveras County, the success of which, together with his humorous lectures, rapidly extended his fame. He joined an excursion to the Orient in 1867 and 1868, and im-